

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/
MANAGEMENT/COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, NOVEMBER - 2025**

CONTROL ENGINEERING

[Maximum Marks: 100]

[Time: 3 Hours]

PART-A

[Maximum Marks: 10]

- I. (Answer *all* questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries 2 marks)
1. Define Laplace transform.
 2. List the basic elements used for modelling mechanical translational system and draw their symbols.
 3. Define type number of a control system.
 4. Define absolute and relative stability.
 5. Prepare the first two rows of Routh 's array for the characteristic equation:

$$s^5 + 5s^4 + 6s^3 + 4s^2 + 2s + 5 = 0$$

(5 x 2 = 10)

PART-B

[Maximum Marks: 30]

- II. (Answer *any five* of the following questions. Each question carries 6 marks)
1. Differentiate between open loop and closed loop control system.
 2. Find the Laplace transform of the function: $f(t) = \cos at$.
 3. Derive an expression for the transfer function of RLC parallel circuit.
 4. State and explain Mason's gain formula.
 5. Define the following terms:
 - i) Static position error constant.
 - ii) Static velocity error constant.
 - iii) Static acceleration error constant.
 6. Explain Routh Hurwitz stability criterion.
 7. List any six advantages of frequency response analysis.

(5 x 6 = 30)

PART-C

[Maximum Marks: 60]

(Answer *one* full question from each Unit. Each full question carries 15 marks)

UNIT – I

- III. a. State and prove final value theorem. (6)
 b. Find the inverse Laplace transform of

$$F(s) = \frac{10(s^2 + 2s + 2)}{(s^2 + 9s + 20)} \quad (9)$$

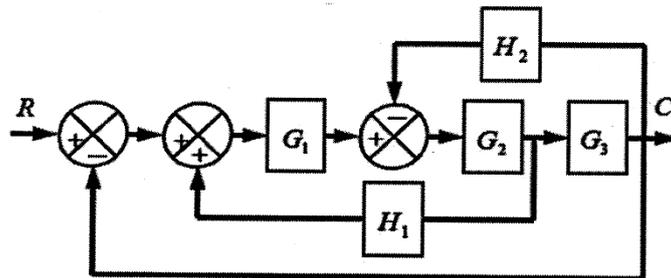
OR

- IV. a. Explain linear time invariant and linear time variant system. (6)
 b. Solve the following second order equations by assuming zero initial conditions: (9)

$$x'' + 2x' - 5 = 0$$

UNIT – II

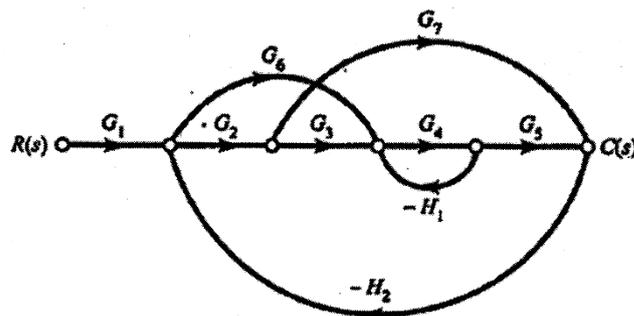
- V. a. State any six block diagram reduction rules. (6)
 b. Solve the following block diagram using block diagram reduction rules:



(9)

OR

- VI. a. Describe Force-current analogy. (6)
 b. Obtain the closed loop transfer function $C(s)/R(s)$ of the signal flow graph by using Mason's gain formula. (9)



UNIT- III

- VII. a. Explain the time domain specifications of a control system. (8)
b. Derive the time response of first order system for unit step input. (7)

OR

- VIII. a. Explain the standard test inputs used in time response analysis with suitable graph. (8)
b. Derive steady state error for type-2 system for unit ramp input. (7)

UNIT - IV

- IX. Plot the root locus of a unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is:

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s+2)}$$

(15)

OR

- X. a. Sketch the Bode plot for the transfer function:

$$\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{1}{1 + Ts}$$

(9)

- b. Define the following terms:

- i) Gain Margin, K_g
- ii) Phase Margin, γ
- iii) Resonant frequency, ω_r (6)
